

STANDARD REDUCTION POTENTIALS IN AQUEOUS SOLUTION AT 25°C

	Half-reaction		$E^\circ(V)$
	$F_2(g) + 2 e^- \rightarrow 2 F^-$		2.87
	$Co^{3+} + e^- \rightarrow Co^{2+}$		1.82
	$Au^{3+} + 3 e^- \rightarrow Au(s)$		1.50
	$Cl_2(g) + 2 e^- \rightarrow 2 Cl^-$		1.36
	$O_2(g) + 4 H^+ + 4 e^- \rightarrow 2 H_2O(l)$		1.23
	$Br_2(l) + 2 e^- \rightarrow 2 Br^-$		1.07
	$2 Hg^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Hg_2^{2+}$		0.92
	$Hg^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Hg(l)$		0.85
	$Ag^+ + e^- \rightarrow Ag(s)$		0.80
	$Hg_2^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow 2 Hg(l)$		0.79
	$Fe^{3+} + e^- \rightarrow Fe^{2+}$		0.77
	$I_2(s) + 2 e^- \rightarrow 2 I^-$		0.53
	$Cu^+ + e^- \rightarrow Cu(s)$		0.52
	$Cu^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Cu(s)$		0.34
	$Cu^{2+} + e^- \rightarrow Cu^+$		0.15
	$Sn^{4+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Sn^{2+}$		0.15
	$S(s) + 2 H^+ + 2 e^- \rightarrow H_2S(g)$		0.14
	$2 H^+ + 2 e^- \rightarrow H_2(g)$		0.00
	$Pb^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Pb(s)$		-0.13
	$Sn^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Sn(s)$		-0.14
	$Ni^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Ni(s)$		-0.25
	$Co^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Co(s)$		-0.28
	$Cd^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Cd(s)$		-0.40
	$Cr^{3+} + e^- \rightarrow Cr^{2+}$		-0.41
	$Fe^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Fe(s)$		-0.44
	$Cr^{3+} + 3 e^- \rightarrow Cr(s)$		-0.74
	$Zn^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Zn(s)$		-0.76
	$2 H_2O(l) + 2 e^- \rightarrow H_2(g) + 2 OH^-$		-0.83
	$Mn^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Mn(s)$		-1.18
	$Al^{3+} + 3 e^- \rightarrow Al(s)$		-1.66
	$Be^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Be(s)$		-1.70
	$Mg^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Mg(s)$		-2.37
	$Na^+ + e^- \rightarrow Na(s)$		-2.71
	$Ca^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Ca(s)$		-2.87
	$Sr^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Sr(s)$		-2.89
	$Ba^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow Ba(s)$		-2.90
	$Rb^+ + e^- \rightarrow Rb(s)$		-2.92
	$K^+ + e^- \rightarrow K(s)$		-2.92
	$Cs^+ + e^- \rightarrow Cs(s)$		-2.92
	$Li^+ + e^- \rightarrow Li(s)$		-3.05

Increasing strength of oxidizing agents ↑

↓ Increasing strength of reducing agents