

## Problem solving strategies for 1D kinematics

- 1) Draw a diagram of what's happening in space.
- 2) if possible, draw a plot of what you think  $x$  vs.  $t$  looks like (OR  $v$  vs.  $t$ )
- 3) choose an initial position  $x_0$ , ( $x$  at  $t=0$ ), and a direction for  $+x$ . Draw this on your diagram.
- 4) Decide if  $v_0$  is a known or an unknown.
- 5) choose a time where you know extra information
  - e.g. at top of projectile motion,  $v_y = 0$
  - e.g. Problem tells you that after 5 seconds the ball has gone up 7 meters
- 6) Solve the 2 kinematic equations at that special time for unknown variables,
$$x^* = x_0 + v_0 t^* + \frac{1}{2} a(t^*)^2$$
$$v^* = v_0 + a t^*, \text{ where } x^* \text{ & } v^* \text{ occur at special time } t^*$$

7) If necessary, repeat steps 5 & 6 until you can find all the unknowns.